

# ARAB ENVIRONMENT FUTURE CHALLENGES

2008 Report of the Arab Forum for Environment and Development

For the first time, a comprehensive independent expert report on Arab environment is released for public debate. *Arab Environment: Future Challenges* has been commissioned by the Arab Forum for Environment and Development (AFED), and written by some of the most prominent Arab experts.

Beyond appraising the state of the environment, based on the most recent data, the policy-oriented report also evaluates the progress towards the realization of sustainable development targets, assesses current policies and examines Arab contribution to global environmental endeavors. Ultimately, the report proposes alternative policies and remedial action.

- ◆ Human Development and Patterns of Production and Consumption
- ◆ Integrating Environment in Development Planning
- ◆ Urbanization
- ◆ Air Quality
- ◆ Water Resources
- ◆ Marine Environment
- ◆ Aridity, Drought and Desertification
- ◆ Waste Management
- ◆ Impact of Climate Change on Arab Countries
- ◆ Pesticides, Fertilizers and Food Safety
- ◆ Bio-Safety of Biotechnology Products
- ◆ Environmental Impact of Wars and Conflicts
- ◆ Environmental Legislation
- ◆ The Environment in Arab Media
- ◆ Environmental Education
- ◆ Environmental Scientific Research
- ◆ Financing of Environment Programmes-Private-Public Partnership
- ◆ Response to International and Regional Agreements

البيئة 2008

ARAB ENVIRONMENT 2008



ISBN 9953-437-24-6



9 789953 437248



Arab Forum for Environment and Development (AFED) is a not-for-profit international non-governmental organization, which brings the business community together with experts, civil society and media, to promote prudent environmental policies and programmes across the Arab region.

Established in Beirut in 2006, AFED has subsequently gained the status of an international organization with privileges and immunities, and has been accredited as observer member to the League of Arab States (LAS) and the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). The main product of AFED is a periodic expert report on Arab environment, tracking developments and proposing policy measures. Other initiatives include a regional Corporate Environmental Responsibility (CER) programme, capacity building for Arab civil society organizations, public awareness and environmental education.

[www.afedonline.org](http://www.afedonline.org)

Arab Forum for  
Environment & Development  
P.O.Box 113-5474  
Beirut, Lebanon  
Tel: (+961) 1 321800  
Fax: (+961) 1 321900  
e-mail: [info@afedonline.org](mailto:info@afedonline.org)



2008

ARAB ENVIRONMENT FUTURE CHALLENGES

2008 Report of the Arab Forum for Environment and Development

# ARAB ENVIRONMENT FUTURE CHALLENGES

EDITED BY: MOSTAFA K. TOLBA AND NAJIB W. SAAB



المنتدى العربي للبيئة والتنمية  
ARAB FORUM FOR  
ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

AFED